

346. Izračunajte koeficijent smjera sekante parabole

$$y = 2x - x^2,$$

ako su apscise presječnih tačaka:

- a) $x_1 = 1, x_2 = 2;$
 b) $x_1 = 1, x_2 = 0,9;$
 c) $x_1 = 1, x_2 = 1+h.$

Kojem limesu teži koeficijent smjera sekante u posljednjem primjeru, ako $h \rightarrow 0$?

347. Koja je srednja brzina mijenjanja funkcije $y = x^3$ u granicama $1 \leq x \leq 4$?

348. Zakon gibanja tačke je $s = 2t^2 + 3t + 5$, gdje je put s zadan u centimetrima, a vrijeme t u sekundama. Kolika je srednja brzina tačke u vremenu ode $t = 1$ do $t = 5$?

349. Izračunajte srednji uspon krivulje $y = 2^x$ u intervalu $1 \leq x \leq 5$.

350. Izračunajte srednji uspon krivulje $y = f(x)$ u intervalu $[x, x + \Delta x]$.

351. Što se razumijeva pod usponom krivulje $y = f(x)$ u zadanoj tački x ?

352. Definiirajte: a) srednju brzinu vrtnje, b) trenutnu brzinu vrtnje.

353. Zagrijano tijelo smješteno je u okolicu niže temperature i hladi se. Šta znači: a) srednja brzina ohlađivanja; b) brzina ohlađivanja u danom trenutku?

354. Šta se razumijeva pod brzinom reagiranja tvari u kemijskoj reakciji?

355. Neka je $m = f(x)$ masa nehomogene šipke na dijelu $[0, x]$. Što se razumijeva pod: a) srednjom linearnom gustoćom šipke na dijelu $[x, x + \Delta x]$; b) linearnom gustoćom šipke u tački x ?

356. Izračunajte kvocijent $\frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x}$ za funkciju $y = \frac{1}{x}$ u tački $x = 2$, ako je:

- a) $\Delta x = 1;$ b) $\Delta x = 0,1;$ c) $\Delta x = 0,01.$
 Kolika je derivacija y' za $x = 2$?

- 357***. Izračunajte derivaciju funkcije $y = \operatorname{tg} x$.

358. Izračunajte $y' = \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x}$ za funkciju:

- a) $y = x^3;$ c) $y = \sqrt{x};$
 b) $y = \frac{1}{x^2};$ d) $y = \operatorname{ctg} x.$

- 359***. Izračunajte $f'(8)$, ako je $f(x) = \sqrt[3]{x}$.

360. Nadite $f'(0), f'(1), f'(2)$, ako je $f(x) = x(x-1)^2(x-2)^3$.

- 361*. U kojim tačkama se derivacija funkcije $f(x) = x^3$ brojačno podudara sa vrijednošću same funkcije, tj. kada je $f(x) = f'(x)$?

362. Zakon gibanja tačke je $s = 5t^2$, pri čemu je put s zadan u metrima, a vrijeme t u sekundama. Izračunajte brzinu gibanja u trenutku $t = 3$.

363. Nadite koeficijent smjera tangente na krivulju $y = 0,1 x^3$ u tački kojoj je apscisa $x = 2$.

364. Nadite koeficijent smjera tangente na krivulju $y = \sin x$ u tački $(\pi; 0)$.

365. Izračunajte vrijednost derivacije funkcije $f(x) = \frac{1}{x}$ u tački $x = x_0$ ($x_0 \neq 0$).

- 366*. Koliki su koeficijenti smjerova tangenata na krivulje $y = \frac{1}{x}$ i $y = x^2$ u njihovu sjecištu? Izračunajte kut koji zatvaraju te tangente.

- 367**. Pokažite da ove funkcije nemaju konačnih derivacija u zadanim tačkama:

a) $y = \sqrt[3]{x^2}$ u tački $x = 0;$

b) $y = \sqrt[5]{x-1}$ u tački $x = 1;$

c) $y = |\cos x|$ u tačkama $x = \frac{2k+1}{2}\pi$ ($k = 0, \pm 1, \pm 2, \dots$).

2. Tablično deriviranje

1°. Osnovna pravila deriviranja. Ako je c konstanta, a $u = \varphi(x), v = \psi(x)$ su funkcije koje imaju derivacije, onda je

1) $(c)' = 0;$

5) $(uv)' = u'v + v'u;$

2) $(x)' = 1;$

6) $\left(\frac{u}{v}\right)' = \frac{u'v - v'u}{v^2}$ ($v \neq 0$);

3) $(u \pm v)' = u' \pm v';$

7) $\left(\frac{c}{v}\right)' = -\frac{cv'}{v^2}$ ($v \neq 0$).

4) $(cu)' = cu';$

2°. Tablica derivacija osnovnih funkcija

I. $(x^n)' = nx^{n-1}.$

V. $(\operatorname{tg} x)' = \frac{1}{\cos^2 x}.$

II. $(\sqrt{x})' = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}}$ ($x > 0$).

VI. $(\operatorname{ctg} x)' = -\frac{1}{\sin^2 x}$

III. $(\sin x)' = \cos x.$

VII. $(\arcsin x)' = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$ ($|x| < 1$).

IV. $(\cos x)' = -\sin x.$

VIII. $(\arccos x)' = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$ ($|x| < 1$).

IX. $(\operatorname{arctg} x)' = \frac{1}{1+x^2}$.

X. $(\operatorname{arccctg} x)' = -\frac{1}{x^2+1}$.

XI. $(a^x)' = a^x \ln a \quad (a > 0)$.

XII. $(e^x)' = e^x$.

XIII. $(\ln x)' = \frac{1}{x} \quad (x > 0)$.

XIV. $(\log_a x)' = \frac{1}{x \ln a} = \frac{\log_a e}{x} \quad (x > 0, a > 0)$.

XV. $(\operatorname{sh} x)' = \operatorname{ch} x$.

XVI. $(\operatorname{ch} x)' = \operatorname{sh} x$.

XVII. $(\operatorname{th} x)' = \frac{1}{\operatorname{ch}^2 x}$.

XVIII. $(\operatorname{cth} x)' = -\frac{1}{\operatorname{sh}^2 x}$.

XIX. $(\operatorname{Arsh} x)' = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}$.

XX. $(\operatorname{Arch} x)' = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2-1}} \quad (x > 1)$.

XXI. $(\operatorname{Arth} x)' = \frac{1}{1-x^2} \quad (|x| < 1)$.

XXII. $(\operatorname{Arcth} x)' = -\frac{1}{x^2-1} \quad (|x| > 1)$.

3°. Pravilo deriviranja složenih funkcija. Ako je $y = f(u)$ i $u = \varphi(x)$ tj. $y = f[\varphi(x)]$, a funkcije y i u imaju derivacije, tada je

$$y'_x = y'_u u'_x \quad (1)$$

ili drukčije pisano

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy}{du} \cdot \frac{du}{dx}$$

To pravilo primjenjuje se na »lanac« bilo kojega konačnog broja funkcija koje deriviramo.

Primjer 1. Izračunajmo derivaciju funkcije

$$y = (x^2 - 3x + 3)^5.$$

Rješenje. Stavivši $y = u^5$, pri čemu je $u = x^2 - 2x + 3$, imat ćemo prema (1):

$$y' = (u^5)'_u (x^2 - 2x + 3)'_x = 5u^4 (2x - 2) = 10(x - 1)(x^2 - 2x + 3)^4.$$

Primjer 2. Izračunajmo derivaciju funkcije

$$y = \sin^3 4x.$$

Rješenje. Stavivši

$$y = u^3; \quad u = \sin v; \quad v = 4x,$$

dobivamo

$$y' = 3u^2 \cdot \cos v \cdot 4 = 12 \sin^2 4x \cos 4x.$$

Izračunajte derivacije ovih funkcija (u br. 368 do 408 ne primjenjuje se pravilo deriviranja složenih funkcija):

A. Algebarske funkcije

368. $y = x^5 - 4x^3 + 2x - 3$.

370. $y = ax^2 + bx + c$.

372. $y = at^m + bt^{m+n}$.

374. $y = \frac{\pi}{x} + \ln 2$.

376*. $y = x^2 \sqrt[3]{x^2}$.

378. $y = \frac{a+bx}{c+dx}$.

380. $y = \frac{2}{2x-1} - \frac{1}{x}$.

369. $y = \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{3}x + x^2 - 0,5x^4$.

371. $y = -\frac{5x^3}{a}$.

373. $y = \frac{ax^6 + b}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}$.

375. $y = 3x^{\frac{2}{3}} - 2x^{\frac{5}{2}} + x^{-3}$.

377. $y = \frac{a}{\sqrt[3]{x^2}} - \frac{b}{x \sqrt[3]{x}}$.

379. $y = \frac{2x+3}{x^2-5x+5}$.

381. $y = \frac{1+\sqrt{z}}{1-\sqrt{z}}$.

B. Trigonometrijske i arkus-funkcije

382. $y = 5 \sin x + 3 \cos x$.

384. $y = \frac{\sin x + \cos x}{\sin x - \cos x}$.

386. $y = \operatorname{arctg} x + \operatorname{arccctg} x$.

388. $y = x \arcsin x$.

383. $y = \operatorname{tg} x - \operatorname{ctg} x$.

385. $y = 2t \sin t - (t^2 - 2) \cos t$.

387. $y = x \operatorname{ctg} x$.

389. $y = \frac{(1+x^2) \operatorname{arctg} x - x}{2}$.

C. Eksponencijalne i logaritamske funkcije

390. $y = x^7 \cdot e^x$.

392. $y = \frac{e^x}{x^2}$.

394. $f(x) = e^x \cos x$.

396. $y = e^x \arcsin x$.

391. $y = (x-1)e^x$.

393. $y = \frac{x^5}{e^x}$.

395. $y = (x^2 - 2x + 2)e^x$.

397. $y = \frac{x^2}{\ln x}$.

398. $y = x^3 \ln x - \frac{x^3}{3}$.

399. $y = \frac{1}{x} + 2 \ln x - \frac{\ln x}{x}$.

400. $y = \ln x \lg x - \ln a \log_a x$.

D. Hiperbolne i area-funkcije

401. $y = x \operatorname{sh} x$.

402. $y = \frac{x^2}{\operatorname{ch} x}$.

403. $y = \operatorname{th} x - x$.

404. $y = \frac{3 \operatorname{cth} x}{\ln x}$.

405. $y = \operatorname{arctg} x - \operatorname{Arth} x$.

406. $y = \arcsin x - \operatorname{Arsh} x$.

407. $y = \frac{\operatorname{Arch} x}{x}$.

408. $y = \frac{\operatorname{Arctch} x}{1-x^2}$.

E. Složene funkcije

Izračunajte derivacije ovih funkcija (u br. 409 do 466 treba upotrijebiti pravilo deriviranja složenih funkcija s jednim međuargumentom):

409. $y = (1 + 3x - 5x^2)^{30}$.

Rješenje. Označimo da je $1 + 3x - 5x^2 = u$; tada je $y = u^{30}$. Dobivamo:

$$y'_u = 30u^{29}, \quad u'_x = 3 - 10x;$$

$$y'_x = 30u^{29} \cdot (3 - 10x) = 30(1 + 3x - 5x^2)^{29} \cdot (3 - 10x).$$

410. $y = \left(\frac{ax+b}{c}\right)^3$.

411. $f(y) = (2a + 3by)^2$.

412. $y = (3 + 2x^2)^4$.

413. $y = \frac{3}{56(2x-1)^7} - \frac{1}{24(2x-1)^6} - \frac{1}{40(2x-1)^5}$.

414. $y = \sqrt{1-x^2}$.

415. $y = \sqrt[3]{a+bx^3}$.

416. $y = (a^{2/3} - x^{2/3})^{3/2}$.

417. $y = (3 - 2 \sin x)^5$.

Rješenje. $y' = 5(3 - 2 \sin x)^4 \cdot (3 - 2 \sin x)' = 5(3 - 2 \sin x)^4 \cdot (-2 \cos x) = -10 \cos x (3 - 2 \sin x)^4$.

418. $y = \operatorname{tg} x - \frac{1}{3} \operatorname{tg}^3 x + \frac{1}{5} \operatorname{tg}^5 x$.

419. $y = \sqrt{\operatorname{ctg} x} - \sqrt{\operatorname{ctg} \alpha}$.

420. $y = 2x + 5 \cos^3 x$.

421*. $x = \operatorname{cosec}^2 t + \sec^2 t$.

422. $f(x) = -\frac{1}{6(1-3 \cos x)^2}$.

424. $y = \sqrt{\frac{3 \sin x - 2 \cos x}{5}}$.

426. $y = \sqrt{1 + \arcsin x}$.

428. $y = \frac{1}{\operatorname{arctg} x}$.

430. $y = \sqrt[3]{2e^x - 2^x + 1} + \ln^5 x$.

Rješenje. $y' = \cos 3x \cdot (3x)' - \sin \frac{x}{5} \left(\frac{x}{5}\right)' + \frac{1}{\cos^2 \sqrt{x}} (\sqrt{x})' = 3 \cos 3x - \frac{1}{5} \sin \frac{x}{5} + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x} \cos^2 \sqrt{x}}$.

432. $y = \sin(x^2 - 5x + 1) + \operatorname{tg} \frac{a}{x}$.

423. $y = \frac{1}{3 \cos^3 x} - \frac{1}{\cos x}$.

425. $y = \sqrt[3]{\sin^2 x} + \frac{1}{\cos^3 x}$.

427. $y = \sqrt{\operatorname{arctg} x} - (\arcsin x)^3$.

429. $y = \sqrt{xe^x + x}$.

431. $y = \sin 3x + \cos \frac{x}{5} + \operatorname{tg} \sqrt{x}$.

433. $f(x) = \cos(ax + \beta)$.

434. $f(t) = \sin t \sin(t + \varphi)$.

435. $y = \frac{1 + \cos 2x}{1 - \cos 2x}$.

436. $f(x) = a \operatorname{ctg} \frac{x}{a}$.

437. $y = -\frac{1}{20} \cos(5x^2) - \frac{1}{4} \cos x^2$.

438. $y = \arcsin 2x$.

Rješenje. $y' = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-(2x)^2}} \cdot (2x)' = \frac{2}{\sqrt{1-4x^2}}$.

439. $y = \arcsin \frac{1}{x^2}$.

440. $f(x) = \arccos \sqrt{x}$.

441. $y = \operatorname{arctg} \frac{1}{x}$.

442. $y = \operatorname{arctg} \frac{1+x}{1-x}$.

443. $y = 5e^{-x^2}$.

444. $y = \frac{1}{5x^2}$.

445. $y = x^2 10^{2x}$.

446. $f(t) = t \sin 2t$.

447. $y = \arccos e^x$.

448. $y = \ln(2x + 7)$.

449. $y = \lg \sin x$.

450. $y = \ln(1-x^2)$.

451. $y = \ln^2 x - \ln(\ln x)$.

452. $y = \ln(e^x + 5 \sin x - 4 \arcsin x)$.

453. $y = \operatorname{arctg}(\ln x) + \ln(\operatorname{arctg} x)$.

454. $y = \sqrt{\ln x + 1} + \ln(\sqrt{x+1})$.

F. Razne funkcije

- 455**. $y = \sin^3 5x \cos^2 \frac{x}{3}$. 456. $y = -\frac{11}{2(x-2)^2} - \frac{4}{x-2}$.
457. $y = -\frac{15}{4(x-3)^4} - \frac{10}{3(x-3)^3} - \frac{1}{2(x-3)^2}$.
458. $y = \frac{x^8}{8(1-x^2)^4}$. 459. $y = \frac{\sqrt{2x^2-2x+1}}{x}$.
460. $y = \frac{x}{a^2\sqrt{a^2+x^2}}$. 461. $y = \frac{x^3}{3\sqrt{(1+x^2)^3}}$.
462. $y = \frac{3}{2}\sqrt[3]{x^2} + \frac{18}{7}x\sqrt[6]{x} + \frac{9}{5}x\sqrt[3]{x^2} + \frac{6}{13}x^2\sqrt[6]{x}$.
463. $y = \frac{1}{8}\sqrt[3]{(1+x^3)^8} - \frac{1}{5}\sqrt[3]{(1+x^3)^5}$.
464. $y = \frac{4^4\sqrt{x-1}}{3\sqrt{x+2}}$. 465. $y = x^4(a-2x)^2$.
466. $y = \left(\frac{a+bx^n}{a-bx^n}\right)^m$.
467. $y = \frac{9}{5(x+2)^5} - \frac{3}{(x+2)^4} + \frac{2}{(x+2)^3} - \frac{1}{2(x+2)^2}$.
468. $y = (a+x)\sqrt{a-x}$. 469. $y = \sqrt{(x+a)(x+b)(x+c)}$.
470. $z = \sqrt[3]{y+\sqrt{y}}$. 471. $f(t) = (2t+1)(3t+2)\sqrt[3]{3t+2}$.
472. $x = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2ay-y^2}}$.
473. $y = \ln(\sqrt{1+e^x}-1) - \ln(\sqrt{1+e^x}+1)$.
474. $y = \frac{1}{15}\cos^3 x(3\cos^2 x-5)$.
475. $y = \frac{(\operatorname{tg}^2 x-1)(\operatorname{tg}^4 x+10\operatorname{tg}^2 x+1)}{3\operatorname{tg}^3 x}$.
476. $y = \operatorname{tg}^2 5x$. 477. $y = \frac{1}{2}\sin(x^2)$.

478. $y = \sin^2(t^3)$. 479. $y = 3\sin x \cos^2 x + \sin^3 x$.
480. $y = -\frac{1}{3}\operatorname{tg}^3 x - \operatorname{tg} x + x$. 481. $y = -\frac{\cos x}{3\sin^3 x} + \frac{4}{3}\operatorname{ctg} x$.
482. $y = \sqrt{\alpha \sin^2 x + \beta \cos^2 x}$. 483. $y = \arcsin x^2 + \arccos x^2$.
484. $y = \frac{1}{2}(\arcsin x)^2 \arccos x$. 485. $y = \arcsin \frac{x^2-1}{x^2}$.
486. $y = \arcsin \frac{x}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}$. 487. $y = \frac{\arccos x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$.
488. $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{b}} \arcsin\left(x\sqrt{\frac{b}{a}}\right)$. 489. $y = \sqrt{a^2-x^2} + a \arcsin \frac{x}{a}$.
490. $y = x\sqrt{a^2-x^2} + a^2 \arcsin \frac{x}{a}$. 491. $y = \arcsin(1-x) + \sqrt{2x-x^2}$.
492. $y = \left(x - \frac{1}{2}\right) \arcsin \sqrt{x} + \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{x-x^2}$.
493. $y = \ln(\arcsin 5x)$. 494. $y = \arcsin(\ln x)$.
495. $y = \operatorname{arctg} \frac{x \sin \alpha}{1-x \cos \alpha}$. 496. $y = \frac{2}{3} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{5 \operatorname{tg} \frac{x}{2} + 4}{3}$.
497. $y = 3b^2 \operatorname{arctg} \sqrt{\frac{x}{b-x}} - (3b+2x)\sqrt{bx-x^2}$.
498. $y = -\sqrt{2} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{\operatorname{tg} x}{\sqrt{2}} - x$. 499. $y = \sqrt{e^{ax}}$.
500. $y = e^{\sin^2 x}$. 501. $F(x) = (2m a^{mx} + b)^p$.
502. $F(t) = e^{at} \cos \beta t$. 503. $y = \frac{(\alpha \sin \beta x - \beta \cos \beta x) e^{2x}}{\alpha^2 + \beta^2}$.
504. $y = \frac{1}{10} e^{-x}(3 \sin 3x - \cos 3x)$. 505. $y = x^n a^{-x^2}$.
506. $y = \sqrt{\cos x} a^{\sqrt{\cos x}}$. 507. $y = 3^{\operatorname{ctg} \frac{1}{x}}$.
508. $y = \ln(ax^2 + bx + c)$. 509. $y = \ln(x + \sqrt{a^2 + x^2})$.
510. $y = x - 2\sqrt{x} + 2 \ln(1 + \sqrt{x})$. 511. $y = \ln(a + x + \sqrt{2ax + x^2})$.

512. $y = \frac{1}{\ln^2 x}$.

514*. $y = \ln \frac{(x-2)^5}{(x+1)^3}$.

516. $y = -\frac{1}{2 \sin^2 x} + \ln \operatorname{tg} x$.

517. $y = \frac{x}{2} \sqrt{x^2 - a^2} - \frac{a^2}{2} \ln(x + \sqrt{x^2 - a^2})$.

518. $y = \ln \ln(3 - 2x^3)$.

520. $y = \ln \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + a^2} + x}{\sqrt{x^2 + a^2} - x}$.

522. $y = x \cdot \sin\left(\ln x - \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$.

524. $f(x) = \sqrt{x^2 + 1} - \ln \frac{1 + \sqrt{x^2 + 1}}{x}$.

526. $y = 2^{\arcsin 3x} + (1 - \arccos 3x)^2$.

528. $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \ln \frac{\operatorname{tg} \frac{x}{2} + 2 - \sqrt{3}}{\operatorname{tg} \frac{x}{2} + 2 + \sqrt{3}}$.

530. $y = \ln \arcsin x + \frac{1}{2} \ln^2 x + \arcsin \ln x$.

532. $y = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{3} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{x}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{1}{6} \ln \frac{x-1}{x+1}$.

533. $y = \ln \frac{1 + \sqrt{\sin x}}{1 - \sqrt{\sin x}} + 2 \operatorname{arctg} \sqrt{\sin x}$.

534. $y = \frac{3}{4} \ln \frac{x^2 + 1}{x^2 - 1} + \frac{1}{4} \ln \frac{x-1}{x+1} + \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{arctg} x$.

535. $f(x) = \frac{1}{3} \ln(1+x) - \frac{1}{6} \ln(x^2 - x + 1) + \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \operatorname{arctg} \frac{2x-1}{\sqrt{3}}$.

513. $y = \ln \cos \frac{x-1}{x}$.

515. $y = \ln \frac{(x-1)^3(x-2)}{x-3}$.

519. $y = 5 \ln^3(ax + b)$.

521. $y = \frac{m}{2} \ln(x^2 - a^2) + \frac{n}{2a} \ln \frac{x-a}{x+a}$.

523. $y = \frac{1}{2} \ln \operatorname{tg} \frac{x}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{\cos x}{\sin^2 x}$.

525. $y = \frac{1}{3} \ln \frac{x^2 - 2x + 1}{x^2 + x + 1}$.

527. $y = 3^{\frac{\sin ax}{\cos bx}} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{\sin^3 ax}{\cos^3 bx}$.

529. $y = \operatorname{arctg} \ln x$.

531. $y = \operatorname{arctg} \ln \frac{1}{x}$.

536. $f(x) = \frac{x \arcsin x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} + \ln \sqrt{1-x^2}$.

538. $y = e^{ax} \operatorname{ch} \beta x$.

540. $y = \ln \operatorname{sh} 2x$.

542. $y = \operatorname{Arch} \ln x$.

544. $y = \operatorname{Arcth}(\sec x)$.

546. $y = \frac{1}{2}(x^2 - 1) \operatorname{Arth} x + \frac{1}{2} x$.

547. $y = \left(\frac{1}{2} x^2 + \frac{1}{4}\right) \operatorname{Arsh} x - \frac{1}{4} x \sqrt{1+x^2}$.

548. Izračunajte y' , ako je

a) $y = |x|$; b) $y = x|x|$.

Konstruirajte grafove funkcija y i y' .549. Izračunajte y' , ako je

$$y = \ln |x| \quad (x \neq 0).$$

550. Izračunajte $f'(x)$, ako je

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 1-x & \text{za } x \leq 0, \\ e^{-x} & \text{za } x > 0. \end{cases}$$

551. Izračunajte $f'(0)$, ako je

$$f(x) = e^{-x} \cos 3x.$$

Rješenje. $f'(x) = e^{-x}(-3 \sin 3x) - e^{-x} \cos 3x$; $f'(0) = e^0(-3 \sin 0) - e^0 \cos 0 = -1$.552. $f(x) = \ln(1+x) + \arcsin \frac{x}{2}$. Izračunajte $f'(1)$.553. $y = \operatorname{tg}^3 \frac{\pi x}{6}$. Izračunajte $\left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)_{x=2}$.554. Izračunajte $f'_+(0)$ i $f'_-(0)$ za funkcije:

a) $f(x) = \sqrt{\sin(x^2)}$; d) $f(x) = x^2 \sin \frac{1}{x}$, $x \neq 0$; $f(0) = 0$;

b) $f(x) = \arcsin \frac{a^2 - x^2}{a^2 + x^2}$; e) $f(x) = x \sin \frac{1}{x}$, $x \neq 0$; $f(0) = 0$.

c) $f(x) = \frac{x}{1 + e^x}$, $x \neq 0$; $f(0) = 0$;

361. $x_1 = 0; x_2 = 3$. *Uputa.* Jednadžba $f'(x) = f(x)$ za zadanu funkciju ima oblik $3x^2 = x^3$.

362. 30 m/s. 363. 1,2. 364. -1. 365. $f'(x_0) = \frac{-1}{x_0^2}$.

366. -1; 2; $\operatorname{tg} \varphi = 3$. *Uputa.* Koristimo se rezultatima primjera 3 i zadatka 365.

367. *Rješenje.* a) $f'(0) = \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt[3]{(\Delta x)^2}}{\Delta x} = \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{\Delta x}} = \infty$;

b) $f'(1) = \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt[3]{1+\Delta x} - 1}{\Delta x} = \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{(\Delta x)^3}} = +\infty$;

c) $f' - \left(\frac{2k+1}{2}\pi\right) = \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\left|\cos\left(\frac{2k+1}{2}\pi + \Delta x\right)\right|}{\Delta x} = \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|\sin \Delta x|}{\Delta x} = -1$;

$f' + \left(\frac{2k+1}{2}\right) = \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{|\sin \Delta x|}{\Delta x} = 1$.

368. $5x^4 - 12x^2 + 2$. 369. $-\frac{1}{3} + 2x - 2x^3$.

370. $2ax + b$.

371. $-\frac{15x^2}{a}$.

372. $ma^{m-1} + b(m+n)v^{m+n-1}$.

373. $\frac{6ax^5}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}$.

374. $-\frac{\pi}{x^2}$.

375. $2x^{-\frac{1}{3}} - 5x^{\frac{3}{2}} - 3x^{-4}$.

376. $\frac{8}{3}x^{\frac{5}{3}}$. *Uputa.* $y = x^2x^{\frac{2}{3}} = x^{\frac{8}{3}}$.

377. $\frac{4b}{3x^2\sqrt[3]{x}} - \frac{2a}{3x\sqrt[3]{x^2}}$.

378. $\frac{bc-ad}{(c+dx)^2}$.

379. $\frac{-2x^2 - 6x + 25}{(x^2 - 5x + 5)^2}$.

380. $\frac{1-4x}{x^2(2x-1)^2}$.

381. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{z}(1-\sqrt{z})^2}$.

382. $5 \cos x - 3 \sin x$.

383. $\frac{4}{\sin^2 2x}$.

384. $\frac{-2}{(\sin x - \cos x)^2}$.

385. $t^2 \sin t$.

386. $y' = 0$.

387. $\operatorname{ctg} x - \frac{x}{\sin^2 x}$.

388. $\arcsin x + \frac{x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$.

389. $x \operatorname{arctg} x$.

390. $x^6 e^x (x+7)$.

391. xe^x .

392. $e^x \frac{x-2}{x^3}$.

393. $\frac{5x^4 - x^6}{e^x}$.

394. $e^x (\cos x - \sin x)$.

395. $x^2 e^x$.

396. $e^x \left(\arcsin + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \right)$.

397. $\frac{x(2 \ln x - 1)}{\ln^2 x}$.

398. $3x^2 \ln x$.

399. $\frac{2}{x} + \frac{\ln x}{x^2} - \frac{2}{x^2}$.

400. $\frac{2 \ln x - 1}{x \ln 10 - x}$.

401. $\operatorname{sh} x + x \operatorname{ch} x$.

402. $\frac{2x \operatorname{ch} x - x^2 \operatorname{sh} x}{\operatorname{ch}^2 x}$.

403. $-\operatorname{th}^2 x$.

404. $\frac{-3(x \ln x + \operatorname{sh} x \operatorname{ch} x)}{x \ln^2 x \cdot \operatorname{sh}^2 x}$.

405. $\frac{-2x^2}{1-x^4}$.

406. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}} \operatorname{Arsh} x + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x^2}} \operatorname{arc} \sin x$.

407. $\frac{x - \sqrt{x^2 - 1} \operatorname{Arch} x}{x^2 \sqrt{x^2 - 1}}$.

408. $\frac{1+2x \operatorname{Arctg} x}{(1-x^2)^2}$.

410. $\frac{3a}{c} \left(\frac{ax+b}{c} \right)^2$.

411. $12ab + 18b^2y$.

412. $16x(3+2x^2)^3$.

413. $\frac{x^2-1}{(2x-1)^3}$.

414. $\frac{-x}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$.

415. $\frac{bx^2}{\sqrt[3]{(a+bx^3)^2}}$.

416. $-\sqrt[3]{\frac{a^2}{x^2} - 1}$.

418. $\frac{1 - \operatorname{tg}^2 x + \operatorname{tg}^4 x}{\cos^2 x}$.

419. $\frac{-1}{2 \sin^2 x \sqrt{\operatorname{ctg} x}}$.

420. $2 - 15 \cos^2 x \sin x$.

421. $\frac{-16 \cos 2t}{\sin^3 2t}$. *Uputa.* $x = \sin^{-2} t + \cos^{-2} t$.

422. $\frac{\sin x}{(1-3 \cos x)^3}$.

423. $\frac{\sin^3 x}{\cos^4 x}$.

424. $\frac{3 \cos x + 2 \sin x}{2 \sqrt{15 \sin x - 10 \cos x}}$.

425. $3 \sqrt[3]{\sin x} + \frac{3 \sin x}{\cos^4 x}$.

426. $\frac{1}{2 \sqrt{1-x^2} \sqrt{1+\arcsin x}}$.

427. $\frac{1}{2(1+x^2)\sqrt{\operatorname{arctg} x}} - \frac{3(\arcsin x)^2}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$.

428. $\frac{-1}{(1+x^2)(\operatorname{arctg} x)^2}$.

429. $\frac{e^x + xe^x + 1}{2 \sqrt{xe^x + x}}$.

430. $\frac{2e^x - 2^x \ln 2 + 5 \ln^4 x}{3 \sqrt[3]{(2e^x - 2^x + 1)^2} + \frac{5 \ln^4 x}{x}}$.

432. $(2x-5) \times \cos(x^5 - 5x + 1) - \frac{a}{x^2 \cos^2 \frac{a}{x}}$.

433. $-\alpha \sin(\alpha x + \beta)$.

434. $\sin(2t + \varphi)$.

435. $-\frac{\cos x}{\sin^3 x}$.

436. $\frac{-1}{\sin^2 \frac{x}{a}}$.

437. $x \cos 2x^2 \sin 3x^2$.

439. $\frac{-2}{x \sqrt{x^4 - 1}}$.

440. $\frac{-1}{2 \sqrt{x-x^2}}$.

441. $\frac{-1}{1+x^2}$.

442. $\frac{-1}{1+x^2}$. 443. $-10xe^{-x^2}$. 444. $-2x5^{-x^2} \ln 5$. 445. $2x10^{2x}(1+x \ln 10)$. 446. $\sin 2t + 2t' t \cos 2t \ln 2$. 447. $\frac{-e^x}{\sqrt{1-e^{2x}}}$. 448. $\frac{2}{2x+7}$. 449. $\operatorname{ctg} x \lg e$. 450. $\frac{-2x}{1-x^2}$. 451. $\frac{2 \ln x}{x} + \frac{1}{x \ln x}$. 452. $\frac{(e^x + 5 \cos x) \sqrt{1-x^2} - 4}{(e^x + 5 \sin x - 4 \arcsin x) \sqrt{1-x^2}}$. 453. $\frac{1}{(1+\ln^2 x)x} + \frac{1}{(1+x^2) \operatorname{arctg} x}$. 454. $\frac{1}{2x \sqrt{\ln x + 1}} + \frac{1}{2(\sqrt{x} + x)}$. 455. *Rješenje.* $y' = (\sin^3 5x)' \cos^2 \frac{x}{3} + \sin^3 5x \left(\cos^2 \frac{x}{3} \right)' = 3 \sin^2 5x \cos 5x \cdot 5 \cos^2 \frac{x}{3} + \sin^3 5x \cdot 2 \cos \frac{x}{3} \left(-\sin \frac{x}{3} \right) \frac{1}{3} = 15 \sin^2 5x \cos 5x \cos^2 \frac{x}{3} - \frac{2}{3} \sin^3 5x \cos \frac{x}{3} \sin \frac{x}{3}$. 456. $\frac{4x+3}{(x-2)^2}$. 457. $\frac{x^2+4x-6}{(x-3)^6}$. 458. $\frac{x^7}{(1-x^2)^6}$. 459. $\frac{x-1}{x^2 \sqrt{2x^2-2x+1}}$. 460. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{(a^2+x^2)^3}}$. 461. $\frac{x^2}{\sqrt{1+x^2}^5}$. 462. $\frac{(1+\sqrt{x})^3}{\sqrt[3]{x}}$. 463. $x^6 \sqrt{(1+x^2)^2}$. 464. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{(x-1)^3(x+2)^6}}$. 465. $4x^3(a-2x^3)(a-5x^3)$. 466. $\frac{2abmnx^{n-1}(a+bx^n)^{m-1}}{(a-bx^n)^{m+1}}$. 467. $\frac{x^3-1}{(x+2)^6}$. 468. $\frac{a-3x}{2\sqrt{a-x}}$. 469. $\frac{3x^2+2(a+b+c)x+ab+bc+ac}{2\sqrt{(x+a)(x+b)(x+c)}}$. 470. $\frac{1+2\sqrt{y}}{6\sqrt{y}\sqrt[3]{(y+\sqrt{y})^2}}$. 471. $2(7t+4)\sqrt[3]{3t+2}$. 472. $\frac{y-a}{\sqrt{(2ay-y^2)^5}}$. 473. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{e^x+1}}$. 474. $\sin^3 x \cos^2 x$. 475. $\frac{1}{\sin^4 x \cos^4 x}$. 476. $10 \operatorname{tg} 5x \sec^2 5x$. 477. $x \cos x^2$. 478. $3t^2 \sin 2t^3$. 479. $3 \cos x \cos 2x$. 480. $\operatorname{tg}^4 x$. 481. $\frac{\cos 2x}{\sin^4 x}$. 482. $\frac{(\alpha-\beta) \sin 2x}{2\sqrt{\alpha \sin^2 x + \beta \cos^2 x}}$. 483. 0. 484. $\frac{1}{2} \frac{\arcsin x (2 \arccos x - \arcsin x)}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$. 485. $\frac{2}{x \sqrt{2x^2-1}}$. 486. $\frac{1}{1+x^2}$. 487. $\frac{x \arccos x - \sqrt{1-x^2}}{(1-x^2)^{3/2}}$. 488. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{a-bx^2}}$. 489. $\sqrt{\frac{a-x}{a+x}}$ ($a > 0$). 490. $2 \sqrt{a^2-x^2}$ ($a > 0$). 491. $\frac{-x}{\sqrt{2x-x^2}}$. 492. $\arcsin \sqrt{x}$. 493. $\frac{5}{\sqrt{1-25x^2} \arcsin 5x}$. 494. $\frac{1}{x \sqrt{1-\ln^2 x}}$. 495. $\frac{\sin \alpha}{1-2x \cos \alpha + x^2}$. 496. $\frac{1}{5+4 \sin x}$. 497. $4x \sqrt{\frac{x}{b-x}}$. 498. $\frac{\sin^2 x}{1+\cos^2 x}$. 499. $\frac{a}{2} \sqrt{e^{ax}}$. 500. $\sin 2xe^{\sin^2 x}$. 501. $2m^2 p (2ma^{mx} + b)^{p-1} a^{mx} \ln a$. 502. $e^{\alpha t} (\alpha \cos \beta t - \beta \sin \beta t)$. 503. $e^{ax} \sin \beta x$. 504. $e^{-x} \cos 3x$. 505. $x^{n-1} a^{-x^2} (n-2x^2 \ln a)$. 506. $-\frac{1}{2} y \operatorname{tg} x (1 + \sqrt{\cos x \ln a})$. 507. $\frac{3 \operatorname{ctg} \frac{1}{x} \ln 3}{\left(x \sin \frac{1}{x}\right)^2}$. 508. $\frac{2ax+b}{ax^2+bx+c}$. 509. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2+x^2}}$. 510. $\frac{\sqrt{x}}{1+\sqrt{x}}$. 511. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2ax+x^2}}$. 512. $\frac{-2}{x \ln^2 x}$. 513. $-\frac{1}{x^2} \operatorname{tg} \frac{x-1}{x}$. 514. $\frac{2x+11}{x^2-x-2}$. *Uputa.* $y = 5 \ln(x-2) - 3 \ln(x+1)$. 515. $\frac{3x^2-16x+19}{(x-1)(x-2)(x-3)}$. 516. $\frac{1}{\sin^3 x \cos x}$. 517. $\sqrt{x^2-a^2}$. 518. $\frac{-6x^2}{(3-2x^3) \ln(3-2x^3)}$. 519. $\frac{15a \ln^2(ax+b)}{ax+b}$. 520. $\frac{2}{\sqrt{x^2+a^2}}$. 521. $\frac{mx+n}{x^2-a^2}$. 522. $\sqrt{2} \sin \ln x$. 523. $\frac{1}{\sin^3 x}$. 524. $\frac{\sqrt{1+x^2}}{x}$. 525. $\frac{x+1}{x^2-1}$. 526. $\frac{3}{\sqrt{1-9x^2}} [2^{\arcsin 3x} \ln 2 + 2(1-\arccos 3x)]$. 527. $\left(\frac{\sin ax}{3 \cos bx \ln 3} + \frac{\sin^2 ax}{\cos^2 bx} \right) \cdot \frac{a \cos ax \cos bx + b \sin ax \sin bx}{\cos^2 bx}$. 528. $\frac{1}{1+2 \sin x}$. 529. $\frac{1}{x(1+\ln^2 x)}$. 530. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2} \arcsin x} + \frac{\ln x}{x} + \frac{1}{x \sqrt{1-\ln^2 x}}$. 531. $\frac{1}{x(1+\ln^2 x)}$. 532. $\frac{x^2}{x^4+x^2-2}$. 533. $\frac{1}{\cos x \sqrt{\sin x}}$. 534. $\frac{x^2-3x}{x^4-1}$. 535. $\frac{1}{1+x^3}$. 536. $\frac{\arcsin x}{(1-x^2)^{3/2}}$. 537. $6 \operatorname{sh}^2 2x \cdot \operatorname{ch} 2x$. 538. $e^{ax} (\alpha \operatorname{ch} \beta x + \beta \operatorname{sh} \beta x)$. 539. $6 \operatorname{th}^2 2x (1 - \operatorname{th}^2 2x)$.